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mixing, chopping, and hashing machines; and presses (except belly-rolling machines).

(5) All boning occupations.

- (6) All occupations that involve the pushing or dropping of any suspended carcass, half carcass, or quarter carcass.
- (7) All occupations involving handlifting or handcarrying any carcass or half carcass of beef, pork, or horse, or any quarter carcass of beef or horse.
- (b) Definitions. As used in this section:
- (1) The term *slaughtering and meat packing establishments* means places in or about which cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, lambs, goats, or horses are killed, butchered, or processed. The term also includes establishments which manufacture or process meat products or sausage casings from such animals.
- (2) The term *rendering plants* means establishments engaged in the conversion of dead animals, animal offal, animal fats, scrap meats, blood, and bones into stock feeds, tallow, inedible greases, fertilizer ingredients, and similar products.
- (3) The term *killing floor* includes a workroom, workplace where cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, lambs, goats, or horses are immobilized, shackled, or killed, and the carcasses are dressed prior to chilling.
- (4) The term *curing cellar* includes a workroom or workplace which is primarily devoted to the preservation and flavoring of meat by curing materials. It does not include a workroom or workplace solely where meats are smoked.
- (5) The term *hide cellar* includes a workroom or workplace where hides are graded, trimmed, salted, and otherwise cured.
- (6) The term *boning occupations* means the removal of bones from meat cuts. It does not include work that involves cutting, scraping, or trimming meat from cuts containing bones.
- (7) The term retail/wholesale or service establishments includes establishments where meat or meat products are processed or handled, such as butcher shops, grocery stores, restaurants/fast-food establishments, hotels, delicates-

sens, and meat-locker (freezer-locker) companies, and establishments where any food product is prepared or processed for serving to customers using machines prohibited by section (a) of this Order.

- (c) *Exemptions*. This section shall not apply to:
- (1) The killing and processing of poultry, rabbits, or small game in areas physically separated from the killing floor.
- (2) The employment of apprentices or student-learners under the conditions prescribed in §570.50(b) and (c).

[56 FR 58631, Nov. 20, 1991]

§ 570.62 Occupations involved in the operation of bakery machines (Order 11).

- (a) Finding and declaration of fact. The following occupations involved in the operation of power-driven bakery machines are particularly hazardous for the employment of minors between 16 and 18 years of age:
- (1) The occupations of operating, assisting to operate, or setting up, adjusting, repairing, oiling, or cleaning any horizontal or vertical dough mixer; batter mixer; bread dividing, rounding, or molding machine; dough brake; dough sheeter; combination bread slicing and wrapping machine; or cake cutting band saw.
- (2) The occupation of setting up or adjusting a cooky or cracker machine.

[17 FR 5610, June 21, 1952, as amended at 25 FR 9849, Oct. 14, 1960. Redesignated at 28 FR 1634, Feb. 21, 1963, and amended at 28 FR 3449, Apr. 9, 1963. Redesignated and amended at 36 FR 25156. Dec. 29, 19711

§ 570.63 Occupations involved in the operation of paper-products machines (Order 12).

- (a) Findings and declaration of fact. The following occupations are particularly hazardous for the employment of minors between 16 and 18 years of age:
- (1) The occupations of operation or assisting to operate any of the following power-driven paper products machines:
- (i) Arm-type wire stitcher or stapler, circular or band saw, corner cutter or mitering machine, corrugating and single-or-double-facing machine, envelope